



# **Red Hat Enterprise Linux OpenStack Platform 7 Dell Storage Center Back End Guide**

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A Guide to Using Dell Storage Center Storage in a RHEL OpenStack  
Platform 7 Environment

OpenStack Team



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## A Guide to Using Dell Storage Center Storage in a RHEL OpenStack Platform 7 Environment

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## Abstract

This document describes how to configure Red Hat Enterprise Linux OpenStack Platform 7 to use one or more Dell Storage Center devices as back ends.

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## Table of Contents

<b>CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>CHAPTER 2. USE A SINGLE DELL STORAGE CENTER BACK END</b> .....	<b>4</b>
2.1. DEFINE THE BACK END	4
2.2. LOAD THE NECESSARY ADMINISTRATOR CREDENTIALS	5
2.3. CREATE A VOLUME TYPE	6
2.4. TEST YOUR CONFIGURATION	6
<b>CHAPTER 3. USE MULTIPLE DELL STORAGE CENTER BACK ENDS</b> .....	<b>7</b>
3.1. DEFINE EACH BACK END	7
3.2. LOAD THE NECESSARY ADMINISTRATOR CREDENTIALS	9
3.3. CONFIGURE THE VOLUME SERVICE	9
3.4. TEST YOUR CONFIGURATION	10



# CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

This document describes how to configure OpenStack to use one or more Dell Storage Center back ends. The following chapters assume that:

- ✦ You intend to use only Dell Storage Center devices and drivers for Block Storage back ends
- ✦ OpenStack has already been deployed with a properly-configured Block Storage service
- ✦ You have the necessary credentials for connecting to the Enterprise Manager and Dell Storage Center Group
- ✦ You have the username and password of an admin account for the OpenStack deployment (see "User and Role Management" in the *Users and Identity Management Guide*, or [Creating additional OpenStack admin users](#) for more information)

## CHAPTER 2. USE A SINGLE DELL STORAGE CENTER BACK END

This section describes how to configure OpenStack to use a single Dell Storage Center device as a Block Storage back end.

### 2.1. DEFINE THE BACK END

Start by creating a section for the back end in the `/etc/cinder/cinder.conf` file of the node hosting the `openstack-cinder-volume` service. The following snippet defines one back end, namely `[backend]`. This snippet displays the settings required for using a Dell Storage Center SAN device:

```
[backend]
volume_driver=cinder.volume.drivers.dell_storagecenter_iscsi.DellStorageCenterISCSIDriver 1
san_ip=10.1.1.1 2
san_login=Admin 3
san_password=password 4
iscsi_ip_address=192.168.0.20 5
dell_sc_ssn=64702 6
dell_sc_api_port=3033 7
dell_sc_server_folder=server_folder 8
dell_sc_volume_folder=volume_folder 9
iscsi_port=3260 10
```

1

**volume\_driver:** The volume driver required for Dell Storage Center back ends (namely, `cinder.volume.drivers.dell_storagecenter_iscsi.DellStorageCenterISCSIDriver`).

2

**san\_ip:** The IP address used to reach the Dell Enterprise Manager. This field has no default value.

3

**san\_login:** The user name to login to the Dell Enterprise Manager at the `san_ip`. The default user name is **Admin**.

4

**san\_password:** The corresponding password of **san\_login**. Default password is



**password.**

5

**iscsi\_ip\_address:** The Dell Storage Center iSCSI IP address to be used for creating volumes and snapshots.

6

**dell\_sc\_ssn:** The Dell Storage Center serial number to use. Default is **64702**.

7

**dell\_sc\_api\_port:** The Dell Enterprise Manager API port. It's optional and defaults to **3033**.

8

**dell\_sc\_server\_folder:** The **Server** folder in Dell Storage Center where the new server definitions are placed.

9

**dell\_sc\_volume\_folder:** The **Server** folder in Dell Storage Center where the new volumes are created.

10

**iscsi\_port:** The iSCSI port of the Dell Storage Center array. This parameter is optional, and defaults to **3036**.



#### Note

See the [Configuration Reference Guide](#) for more information about Dell Storage Center volume driver settings.

Once you define the back end, enable it through the **volume\_backend\_name** setting in the **[DEFAULT]** section of **/etc/cinder/cinder.conf**:

```
# openstack-config --set /etc/cinder/cinder.conf DEFAULT
volume_backend_name backend
```

After editing **/etc/cinder/cinder.conf**, restart the Block Storage service to apply your new settings:

```
# openstack-service restart cinder
```

## 2.2. LOAD THE NECESSARY ADMINISTRATOR CREDENTIALS

As you will be performing administrative functions from this point onwards, you need to load the necessary environment variables to facilitate authentication. To do so, run the following commands:

```
# export OS_USERNAME=ADMIN_USER

# export OS_TENANT_NAME=admin

# export OS_PASSWORD=ADMIN_PW

# export OS_AUTH_URL=http://KEYSTONE_IP:35357/v2.0/

# export PS1='[\u@\h \W(keystone_admin)]\$'
```

Where:

- ✎ *ADMIN\_USER* and *ADMIN\_PW* are the username/password of a user account with administrative rights within the OpenStack environment.
- ✎ *KEYSTONE\_IP* is the IP address or hostname of the Identity service.

For more information about OpenStack admin accounts, see [Creating additional OpenStack admin users](#).

## 2.3. CREATE A VOLUME TYPE

After defining the back end, create a volume type for it. The following commands will create the volume type **dell\_sc\_backend** and map it to the back end **dell\_sc\_iscsi** (from [Section 2.1](#), “Define the Back End”):

```
# cinder type-create dell_sc_backend

# cinder type-key dell_sc_backend set volume_backend_name=dell_sc_iscsi
```

## 2.4. TEST YOUR CONFIGURATION

Verify your configuration by creating a 1GB volume named **test\_backend**. To do so:

```
# cinder create --volume_type dell_sc_backend --display_name test_backend
1
```

## CHAPTER 3. USE MULTIPLE DELL STORAGE CENTER BACK ENDS

This section describes how to configure OpenStack to use multiple Dell Storage Center devices as Block Storage back ends.

### 3.1. DEFINE EACH BACK END

Start by creating a section for each back end in the `/etc/cinder/cinder.conf` file of the node hosting the `openstack-cinder-volume` service. The following snippet defines two back ends, `[backend1]` and `[backend2]`:

```
[backend1]
volume_driver=cinder.volume.drivers.dell_storagecenter_iscsi.DellStorageCenterISCSIDriver 1
volume_backend_name=backend1 2
san_ip=10.1.1.1 3
san_login=Admin 4
san_password=password 5
iscsi_ip_address=192.168.0.20 6
dell_sc_ssn=64702 7
dell_sc_api_port=3033 8
dell_sc_server_folder=server_folder 9
dell_sc_volume_folder=volume_folder 10
iscsi_port=3260 11

[backend2]
volume_driver=cinder.volume.drivers.
dell_storagecenter_iscsi.DellStorageCenterISCSIDriver 12
volume_backend_name=backend1 13
san_ip=10.1.1.1 14
san_login=Admin 15
san_password=password 16
iscsi_ip_address=192.168.0.20 17
dell_sc_ssn=64702 18
dell_sc_api_port=3033 19
dell_sc_server_folder=server_folder 20
dell_sc_volume_folder=volume_folder 21
iscsi_port=3260 22
```

**volume\_driver:** The iSCSI volume driver required for Dell Storage Center back ends (namely, `cinder.volume.drivers.dell_storagecenter_iscsi.DellStorageCenterISCSIDriver`).

2 13

**volume\_backend\_name:** Defines each back end's name. Each back end must have a unique name.

3 14

**san\_ip:** The IP address used to reach the Dell Enterprise Manager. This field has no default value.

4 15

**san\_login:** The user name to login to the Dell Enterprise Manager at the `san_ip`. The default user name is **Admin**.

5 16

**san\_password:** The corresponding password of `san_login`. Default password is **password**.

6 17

**iscsi\_ip\_address:** The Dell Storage Center iSCSI IP address to create volumes and snapshots.

7 18

**dell\_sc\_ssn:** The Dell Storage Center serial number to use. Default is **64702**.

8 19

**dell\_sc\_api\_port:** The Dell Enterprise Manager API port. This parameter is optional, and defaults to **3033**.

9 20

**dell\_sc\_server\_folder:** The **Server** folder in Dell Storage Center where the new server definitions are placed.

10 21

**dell\_sc\_volume\_folder:** The **Server** folder in Dell Storage Center where the new volumes are created.

11 22

**iscsi\_port:** The iSCSI port of the Dell Storage Center array. This parameter is optional, and defaults to **3036**.



#### Note

See the [Configuration Reference Guide](#) for more information about Dell Storage Center volume driver settings.

## 3.2. LOAD THE NECESSARY ADMINISTRATOR CREDENTIALS

As you will be performing administrative functions from this point onwards, you need to load the necessary environment variables to facilitate authentication. To do so, run the following commands:

```
# export OS_USERNAME=ADMIN_USER
# export OS_TENANT_NAME=admin
# export OS_PASSWORD=ADMIN_PW
# export OS_AUTH_URL=http://KEYSTONE_IP:35357/v2.0/
# export PS1='[\u@\h \W(keystone_admin)]\$'
```

Where:

- ✦ *ADMIN\_USER* and *ADMIN\_PW* are the username/password of a user account with administrative rights within the OpenStack environment.
- ✦ *KEYSTONE\_IP* is the IP address or hostname of the Identity service.

For more information about OpenStack admin accounts, see [Creating additional OpenStack admin users](#).

## 3.3. CONFIGURE THE VOLUME SERVICE

1. After defining each back end, configure the volume service to use each of them. To do so, set the defined back ends as a comma-delimited list to the **enabled\_backends** setting in the **[DEFAULT]** section of **/etc/cinder/cinder.conf**. For example, to set **backend1** and **backend2** (from [Section 3.1, “Define Each Back End”](#)) as your back ends, run:

```
# openstack-config --set /etc/cinder/cinder.conf DEFAULT
enabled_backends backend1,backend2
```

2. Restart the Block Storage service to apply the new back end settings:

```
# openstack-service restart cinder
```

3. Next, declare a *volume type* for each back end. Later on, when you create a volume, you can use the volume type to specify which back end the Block Storage service should use for creating the volume. The following commands will allow you to create two volume types: **dell\_sc\_iscsi1** and **dell\_sc\_iscsi2**:

```
# cinder type-create dell_sc_iscsi1
```

```
# cinder type-create dell_sc_iscsi2
```

4. Map the volume type **dell\_sc\_iscsi1** to **backend1**, and the **dell\_sc\_iscsi2** volume type to **backend2** (**backend1** and **backend2** are both distinct back ends defined in [Section 3.1, “Define Each Back End”](#)):

```
# cinder type-key dell_sc_iscsi1 set volume_backend_name=backend1
```

```
# cinder type-key dell_sc_iscsi2 set volume_backend_name=backend2
```

5. Configure the Block Storage service to intelligently determine which back end to use for a specific request:

```
# openstack-config --set /etc/cinder/cinder.conf DEFAULT  
scheduler_default_filters CapacityFilter
```

With this, the Block Storage service will choose from the configured back ends based on each one's capacity.

## 3.4. TEST YOUR CONFIGURATION

Verify your configuration by creating a 1GB volume backed by **backend2** and named **test\_backend2**:

```
# cinder create --volume_type dell_sc_iscsi2 --display_name test_backend2  
1
```